

Largest Corn Producing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of hectares, tons per hectare, and thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Exports	Domestic Consumption
1	United States	34,555	11.1	383,943	62,233	315,990
2	China	43,324	6.3	272,552	20	291,000
3	Brazil	21,800	5.3	116,000	44,500	73,000
4	European Union	9,211	7.7	70,499	5,500	80,200
5	Argentina	7,200	7.4	53,000	39,000	13,700
6	Ukraine	5,486	7.7	42,126	23,000	13,200
7	India	9,900	3.3	33,000	3,300	29,800
8	Mexico	7,100	3.9	27,550	400	44,400
9	South Africa	3,000	5.4	16,300	3,200	13,300
10	Russia	2,900	5.3	15,225	4,000	11,100
11	Canada	1,391	10.1	13,984	1,800	16,000
12	Nigeria	6,000	2.1	12,745	50	12,600
13	Indonesia	3,900	3.3	12,700	2	13,800
14	Pakistan	1,500	6.3	9,500	350	9,100
15	Ethiopia	2,530	3.7	9,400	-	9,600
World		206,468	5.9	1,216,066	196,731	1,181,114
Top 15 as % of World		77%	NM	90%	95%	80%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Corn Importing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Imports
1	China	23,000
2	Mexico	17,500
3	European Union	16,000
4	Japan	15,400
5	South Korea	11,700
6	Egypt	9,200
7	Vietnam	9,200
8	Iran	8,500
9	Colombia	6,000
10	Taiwan	4,400
11	Algeria	4,300
12	Canada	3,800
13	Malaysia	3,800
14	Peru	3,800
15	Saudi Arabia	3,800
World		179,453
Top 15 as % of World		78%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Soybean Producing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of hectares, tons per hectare, and thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Exports	Domestic Consumption
1	Brazil	41,000	3.1	126,000	82,250	51,745
2	United States	34,937	3.5	120,707	59,058	63,474
3	Argentina	16,000	2.7	43,400	2,750	47,460
4	China	8,400	2.0	16,400	100	108,720
5	India	12,500	1.0	11,900	200	11,990
6	Canada	2,134	2.9	6,272	4,200	2,448
7	Russia	2,993	1.6	4,760	650	5,260
8	Paraguay	3,300	1.3	4,200	2,900	1,666
9	Ukraine	1,440	2.6	3,800	1,150	1,801
10	Bolivia	1,400	2.1	3,000	75	3,028
11	European Union	990	2.8	2,730	250	17,620
12	Uruguay	975	2.1	2,020	1,950	80
13	South Africa	925	2.1	1,950	40	1,910
14	Nigeria	1,200	0.9	1,117	5	1,155
15	Serbia	220	2.5	540	50	464
World		130,433	2.7	351,994	155,898	364,650
Top 15 as % of World		98%	NM	99%	100%	87%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Soybean Importing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Imports
1	China	92,000
2	European Union	14,700
3	Mexico	6,200
4	Thailand	3,900
5	Egypt	3,800
6	Japan	3,300
7	Turkey	2,900
8	Indonesia	2,650
9	Taiwan	2,650
10	Bangladesh	2,600
11	Argentina	2,400
12	Pakistan	2,400
13	Vietnam	2,000
14	Iran	1,825
15	Russia	1,600
World		154,812
Top 15 as % of World		94%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Wheat Producing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of hectares, tons per hectare, and thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Exports	Domestic Consumption
1	European Union	24,232	5.7	138,418	29,500	109,750
2	China	23,568	5.8	136,946	850	148,000
3	India	31,125	3.5	109,586	8,033	107,911
4	Russia	27,630	2.7	75,158	33,000	41,750
5	United States	15,039	3.0	44,790	21,909	30,643
6	Australia	13,000	2.8	36,300	27,500	8,500
7	Ukraine	7,409	4.5	33,007	19,000	10,000
8	Pakistan	9,168	3.0	27,464	500	27,700
9	Argentina	6,550	3.4	22,150	16,500	6,350
10	Canada	9,247	2.3	21,652	15,500	9,500
11	Turkey	7,050	2.3	16,000	6,500	20,200
12	United Kingdom	1,790	7.8	13,988	700	15,300
13	Iran	6,000	2.0	12,000	350	18,200
14	Kazakhstan	12,719	0.9	11,814	7,000	6,250
15	Egypt	1,400	6.4	9,000	300	20,500
World		222,212	3.5	779,032	199,388	787,206
Top 15 as % of World		88%	NM	91%	94%	74%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Wheat Importing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Imports
1	Egypt	11,750
2	Indonesia	11,000
3	China	9,700
4	Turkey	9,000
5	Algeria	7,800
6	Bangladesh	7,500
7	Iran	7,000
8	Brazil	6,500
9	Philippines	6,300
10	Nigeria	6,200
11	Japan	5,400
12	Mexico	5,100
13	Morocco	4,800
14	South Korea	4,700
15	European Union	4,500
World		195,389
Top 15 as % of World		55%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Cotton Producing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of hectares, kilograms per hectare, and thousands of 480-lb bales)

Rank	Country	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Exports	Domestic Consumption
1	China	3,100	1,896	27,000	75	38,000
2	India	12,150	439	24,500	4,300	25,500
3	United States	4,157	918	17,523	14,750	2,528
4	Brazil	1,600	1,728	12,700	7,900	3,200
5	Pakistan	2,000	653	6,000	50	11,025
6	Australia	600	1,996	5,500	4,400	(180)
7	Turkey	450	1,839	3,800	600	8,600
8	Uzbekistan	1,060	565	2,750	210	2,800
9	Argentina	480	680	1,500	750	625
10	Benin	640	510	1,500	1,500	15
11	Mali	720	432	1,430	1,300	25
12	Greece	262	1,122	1,350	1,400	70
13	Mexico	154	1,725	1,220	375	1,925
14	Cote d'Ivoire	470	486	1,050	1,375	10
15	Burkina Faso	595	362	990	900	25
World		32,274	789	116,942	45,167	121,544
Top 15 as % of World		88%	NM	93%	88%	77%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Cotton Importing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of 480-lb bales)

Rank	Country	Imports
1	China	8,500
2	Bangladesh	8,300
3	Vietnam	7,200
4	Turkey	5,550
5	Pakistan	4,600
6	Indonesia	2,550
7	India	1,200
8	Mexico	1,000
9	Thailand	725
10	Egypt	600
11	South Korea	590
12	Malaysia	525
13	Iran	375
14	Taiwan	260
15	Peru	230
World		44,640
Top 15 as % of World		95%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Sugar Producing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Exports	Domestic Consumption
1	Brazil			42,050	32,150	10,150
2	India			33,760	7,462	28,000
3	European Union			15,913	1,259	16,900
4	China			10,600	124	15,500
5	United States			8,376	44	
6	Thailand			7,587	3,739	2,350
7	Pakistan			6,505	-	5,750
8	Mexico			6,058	1,235	4,171
9	Russia			5,625	451	5,419
10	Australia			4,335	3,400	850
11	Turkey			3,100	332	
12	Egypt			2,780	300	3,340
13	Guatemala			2,565	1,395	940
14	Colombia			2,240	680	1,850
15	Philippines			2,143	112	2,275
	World			181,010	62,338	172,692
	Top 15 as % of World			85%	85%	56%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Sugar Importing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Imports
1	China	6,340
2	Indonesia	6,124
3	United States	2,898
4	Bangladesh	2,351
5	Algeria	2,258
6	Malaysia	2,142
7	South Korea	1,934
8	Nigeria	1,880
9	European Union	1,792
10	United Arab Emirates	1,785
11	Saudi Arabia	1,488
12	Ethiopia	1,462
13	Iran	1,421
14	Morocco	1,407
15	Canada	1,389
	World	58,798
	Top 15 as % of World	62%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Rice Producing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of hectares, metric tons per hectare, and thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Exports	Domestic Consumption
1	China	29,921	7.1	148,990	2,250	155,840
2	India	47,000	4.1	129,660	21,000	106,960
3	Bangladesh	11,620	4.6	35,850	10	36,500
4	Indonesia	11,600	4.7	34,400	-	35,200
5	Vietnam	7,295	6.0	27,331	6,500	21,500
6	Thailand	10,587	2.8	19,650	7,000	13,000
7	Philippines	4,800	4.1	12,474	-	15,200
8	Burma	6,900	2.8	12,352	2,300	10,500
9	Pakistan	3,400	3.8	8,700	4,350	4,100
10	Japan	1,520	6.9	7,640	110	8,200
11	Brazil	1,630	6.6	7,276	850	7,350
12	United States	1,007	8.6	6,090	2,667	4,715
13	Cambodia	3,335	2.9	5,862	1,400	4,400
14	Nigeria	3,650	2.3	5,255	-	7,250
15	South Korea	732	7.1	3,882	55	3,950
	World	166,570	4.6	513,671	52,910	513,727
	Top 15 as % of World	87%	NM	91%	92%	85%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Largest Rice Importing Countries - 2021 est.

(Marketing year - thousands of metric tons)

Rank	Country	Imports
1	China	5,600
2	Philippines	3,200
3	Nigeria	2,200
4	European Union	2,100
5	Cote d'Ivoire	1,500
6	Saudi Arabia	1,400
7	Bangladesh	1,300
8	Nepal	1,300
9	Iraq	1,250
10	Senegal	1,250
11	Iran	1,200
12	Malaysia	1,200
13	United States	1,127
14	South Africa	1,054
15	Ghana	950
	World	52,257
	Top 15 as % of World	51%

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Crop Exports

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Coarse Grains ⁽¹⁾ (marketing year – million metric tons)				Soybeans (marketing year – million metric tons)				Wheat (marketing year – million metric tons)				Cotton (marketing year – million 480-lb. bales)			
	World	U.S.	U.S.		World	U.S.	U.S.		World	U.S.	U.S.		World	U.S.	U.S.
	Exports	Exports	Market Share		Exports	Exports	Market Share		Exports	Exports	Market Share		Exports	Exports	Market Share
1982	84.2	52.6	62	1982	28.6	24.6	86	1982	100.9	41.1	41	1982	25.5	5.2	20
1983	91.3	56.1	61	1983	26.2	20.2	77	1983	101.8	38.8	38	1983	25.3	6.8	27
1984	99.8	56.1	56	1984	25.2	16.3	64	1984	103.6	38.7	37	1984	27.2	6.2	23
1985	81.9	36.1	44	1985	26.1	20.2	77	1985	82.5	24.7	30	1985	28.1	2.0	7
1986	84.6	45.9	54	1986	28.6	20.6	72	1986	89.3	27.2	30	1986	33.4	6.7	20
1987	89.8	52.1	58	1987	30.1	21.9	73	1987	111.6	43.2	39	1987	30.1	6.6	22
1988	100.2	61.2	61	1988	23.5	14.4	61	1988	105.2	38.5	37	1988	33.5	6.1	18
1989	103.7	69.9	67	1989	27.4	16.9	62	1989	103.4	33.5	32	1989	31.4	7.7	25
1990	89.7	51.5	57	1990	25.4	15.2	60	1990	103.8	29.1	28	1990	29.6	7.8	26
1991	94.0	49.7	53	1991	28.1	18.6	66	1991	109.9	34.9	32	1991	28.2	6.6	24
1992	94.1	51.1	54	1992	29.3	21.0	72	1992	110.0	36.8	33	1992	25.4	5.2	20
1993	87.5	40.3	46	1993	27.7	16.0	58	1993	103.7	33.4	32	1993	26.6	6.9	26
1994	93.5	62.4	67	1994	32.1	22.9	71	1994	98.2	32.3	33	1994	28.0	9.4	34
1995	94.5	63.0	67	1995	31.7	23.1	73	1995	99.2	33.8	34	1995	27.3	7.7	28
1996	93.5	51.6	55	1996	36.4	24.1	66	1996	106.9	27.3	25	1996	26.6	6.9	26
1997	86.2	45.3	53	1997	39.3	23.8	61	1997	104.4	28.3	27	1997	26.8	7.5	28
1998	93.8	56.0	60	1998	37.9	21.9	58	1998	101.3	28.5	28	1998	23.5	4.3	18
1999	104.6	56.3	54	1999	45.7	26.5	58	1999	113.4	29.6	26	1999	27.1	6.8	25
2000	104.1	56.6	54	2000	53.7	27.1	50	2000	101.2	28.9	29	2000	26.2	6.7	26
2001	102.0	55.1	54	2001	52.7	28.9	55	2001	105.8	26.2	25	2001	29.1	11.0	38
2002	102.1	45.7	45	2002	61.2	28.4	46	2002	105.3	23.1	22	2002	30.4	11.9	39
2003	103.1	53.8	52	2003	55.9	24.1	43	2003	108.5	31.5	29	2003	33.1	13.8	42
2004	100.9	51.4	51	2004	64.8	29.9	46	2004	111.1	29.0	26	2004	34.9	14.4	41
2005	107.1	59.8	56	2005	63.6	25.6	40	2005	117.4	27.3	23	2005	44.9	17.7	39
2006	117.6	58.3	50	2006	70.9	30.4	43	2006	111.6	24.7	22	2006	37.4	13.0	35
2007	127.5	69.9	55	2007	78.7	31.5	40	2007	116.4	34.4	30	2007	38.9	13.6	35
2008	112.4	50.9	45	2008	76.7	34.8	45	2008	144.1	27.6	19	2008	30.2	13.3	44
2009	122.8	54.6	44	2009	92.1	40.8	44	2009	136.8	23.9	17	2009	35.8	12.0	34
2010	116.5	50.6	43	2010	91.6	41.0	45	2010	133.0	35.1	26	2010	34.9	14.4	41
2011	146.6	40.9	28	2011	91.8	37.2	41	2011	157.6	28.6	18	2011	46.0	11.7	25
2012	123.1	20.7	17	2012	100.4	36.1	36	2012	136.1	27.5	20	2012	46.3	13.0	28
2013	164.8	54.5	33	2013	112.8	44.6	40	2013	165.9	32.0	19	2013	41.2	10.5	26
2014	186.6	56.7	30	2014	126.4	50.1	40	2014	164.3	23.5	14	2014	36.2	11.2	31
2015	164.7	57.2	35	2015	132.8	52.9	40	2015	173.0	21.2	12	2015	34.9	9.2	26
2016	201.9	64.5	32	2016	147.6	59.0	40	2016	186.8	28.6	15	2016	38.1	14.9	39
2017	188.4	67.1	36	2017	153.3	58.1	38	2017	185.4	24.7	13	2017	41.6	16.3	39
2018	214.7	55.0	26	2018	149.0	47.7	32	2018	176.2	25.5	14	2018	41.5	14.8	36
2019	210.7	50.5	24	2019	165.2	45.7	28	2019	194.0	26.4	14	2019	41.1	15.5	38
2020	233.9	77.5	33	2020	164.5	61.5	37	2020	203.3	27.0	13	2020	48.5	16.4	34
2021	245.9	69.8	28	2021	155.9	59.1	38	2021	199.4	21.9	11	2021	45.2	14.8	33

(1) Includes corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains

Crop Supply and Demand – World

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Corn (marketing year – million metric tons)

	Production	Consumption	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use
1982	439.9	424.3	149.8	35
1983	348.3	406.7	89.0	22
1984	458.3	428.4	118.2	28
1985	478.8	417.5	177.7	43
1986	475.3	445.5	204.9	46
1987	450.7	456.1	197.7	43
1988	400.4	450.8	145.3	32
1989	461.5	475.3	132.9	28
1990	481.8	473.4	141.4	30
1991	492.7	494.1	141.1	29
1992	535.6	509.1	162.7	32
1993	475.9	507.3	129.4	26
1994	559.6	538.5	153.3	28
1995	516.7	532.0	133.3	25
1996	592.9	559.1	166.3	30
1997	574.2	573.1	167.2	29
1998	605.8	581.3	191.4	33
1999	608.1	600.4	194.4	32
2000	591.5	609.0	175.1	29
2001	601.7	622.5	151.4	24
2002	604.0	627.6	126.9	20
2003	627.8	649.8	104.7	16
2004	716.9	688.9	131.1	19
2005	700.2	707.0	123.4	17
2006	715.6	726.6	108.8	15
2007	798.7	781.3	125.5	16
2008	806.3	794.5	136.1	17
2009	834.0	832.3	131.6	16
2010	849.4	867.6	115.3	13
2011	910.5	886.0	123.4	14
2012	898.8	881.6	144.8	16
2013	1027.3	950.8	214.7	23
2014	1057.9	975.1	279.7	29
2015	1014.8	1002.2	311.7	31
2016	1128.5	1064.7	351.9	33
2017	1081.9	1095.6	341.5	31
2018	1128.7	1131.6	322.7	29
2019	1122.7	1133.3	307.5	27
2020	1129.0	1145.7	293.2	26
2021	1216.1	1181.1	310.9	26

Other Coarse Grains ⁽¹⁾ (marketing year – million metric tons)

	Production	Consumption	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use
1982	335.3	324.6	52.4	16
1983	329.9	336.6	44.2	13
1984	347.7	338.1	53.7	16
1985	354.6	345.7	64.5	19
1986	348.4	339.1	73.0	22
1987	336.1	339.9	66.0	19
1988	322.4	329.5	58.8	18
1989	332.5	339.0	50.6	15
1990	346.9	340.1	55.7	16
1991	319.3	318.2	55.2	17
1992	333.4	325.0	58.6	18
1993	321.9	325.6	53.3	16
1994	310.2	316.4	45.2	14
1995	284.6	298.4	30.4	10
1996	316.0	307.7	37.1	12
1997	306.4	293.0	50.0	17
1998	285.0	288.6	47.2	16
1999	269.9	276.5	39.4	14
2000	271.8	273.8	36.9	13
2001	294.1	282.7	47.8	17
2002	271.1	274.0	45.3	17
2003	289.9	295.6	38.3	13
2004	299.0	290.2	48.0	17
2005	279.4	285.5	41.2	14
2006	272.5	282.5	30.3	11
2007	286.9	284.0	33.0	12
2008	310.8	296.1	47.1	16
2009	290.1	285.4	51.1	18
2010	261.8	274.3	36.9	13
2011	265.2	268.2	32.7	12
2012	260.3	263.9	30.9	12
2013	286.8	280.2	36.5	13
2014	288.7	290.1	36.3	13
2015	288.8	286.3	36.8	13
2016	291.6	292.3	35.0	12
2017	280.8	285.4	31.4	11
2018	274.3	275.4	29.4	11
2019	296.9	295.2	30.0	10
2020	310.1	308.5	29.5	10
2021	285.7	288.0	25.4	9

(1) Includes barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains

Soybeans (marketing year – million metric tons)

	Production	Consumption	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use
1982	93.5	91.0	17.3	19
1983	83.1	86.0	13.7	16
1984	93.1	89.0	18.0	20
1985	97.0	92.6	23.6	25
1986	98.1	102.1	20.1	20
1987	103.7	101.1	20.6	20
1988	95.8	97.6	19.3	20
1989	107.2	104.1	21.6	21
1990	104.3	104.6	21.4	20
1991	107.3	109.2	19.5	18
1992	117.2	115.9	21.6	19
1993	117.6	120.8	18.8	16
1994	137.6	132.4	24.7	19
1995	124.7	131.7	18.5	14
1996	131.9	134.2	15.5	12
1997	157.9	145.3	27.0	19
1998	159.8	158.7	28.7	18
1999	160.3	158.8	30.1	19
2000	175.8	171.0	34.2	20
2001	184.9	183.7	37.1	20
2002	196.8	190.8	44.9	24
2003	186.5	189.0	40.4	21
2004	215.5	204.6	50.1	24
2005	220.8	215.7	55.6	26
2006	235.8	224.5	65.1	29
2007	219.3	229.7	54.7	24
2008	212.3	222.5	45.6	21
2009	261.1	239.2	62.9	26
2010	264.8	252.6	73.3	29
2011	241.0	259.3	57.9	22
2012	269.1	265.1	58.7	22
2013	282.9	278.0	64.1	23
2014	321.4	304.1	79.3	26
2015	315.7	316.8	79.1	25
2016	350.4	331.9	95.3	29
2017	343.7	340.0	99.8	29
2018	362.4	345.1	114.2	33
2019	340.2	359.6	94.7	26
2020	368.1	363.8	99.9	27
2021	352.0	364.7	86.1	24

Crop Supply and Demand – World (continued)

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Wheat (marketing year – million metric tons)					Cotton (marketing year – million 480-lb bales)					Sugar (marketing year – million metric tons)					Rice (marketing year – million metric tons)				
Production	Consumption	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use		Production	Consumption	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use		Production	Consumption	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use		Production	Consumption	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use	
1982	472.7	447.7	130.1	29	1982	66.3	67.3	25.5	38	1982	99.9	92.3	24.1	26	1982	285.0	277.9	56.8	20
1983	484.5	465.0	145.8	31	1983	66.3	69.2	24.3	35	1983	100.8	94.5	29.4	31	1983	307.0	292.7	69.3	24
1984	508.9	484.2	168.4	35	1984	88.7	71.3	42.1	59	1984	96.0	98.5	26.0	26	1984	316.8	298.3	87.7	29
1985	494.8	482.8	178.4	37	1985	80.1	75.6	47.6	63	1985	100.1	97.7	26.9	28	1985	318.0	306.8	97.7	32
1986	524.0	508.8	190.9	38	1986	70.4	82.3	35.4	43	1986	98.7	100.0	23.8	24	1986	316.1	308.1	103.3	34
1987	498.7	531.4	158.8	30	1987	81.4	84.7	32.6	39	1987	103.9	104.8	22.5	21	1987	315.1	312.1	105.3	34
1988	495.3	516.5	134.8	26	1988	84.2	85.9	31.1	36	1988	102.8	104.9	21.3	20	1988	332.0	323.3	111.6	35
1989	533.1	526.7	136.6	26	1989	79.7	87.1	25.0	29	1989	105.8	105.9	22.1	21	1989	345.3	335.5	120.6	36
1990	588.8	549.7	170.9	31	1990	87.2	85.7	27.5	32	1990	110.0	106.8	19.9	19	1990	351.4	343.8	126.6	37
1991	543.4	551.5	161.3	29	1991	95.3	86.6	37.1	43	1991	114.4	110.0	22.4	20	1991	353.3	350.8	126.7	36
1992	562.7	545.7	176.7	32	1992	82.3	86.4	34.6	40	1992	117.4	113.6	24.3	21	1992	353.9	355.5	123.2	35
1993	558.6	547.5	182.7	33	1993	77.7	85.7	27.9	33	1993	113.2	113.9	23.4	21	1993	354.6	359.2	118.9	33
1994	523.1	543.5	163.9	30	1994	86.1	84.3	32.1	38	1994	111.0	113.5	21.7	19	1994	364.1	363.7	117.6	32
1995	537.5	543.6	155.8	29	1995	93.7	85.4	40.1	47	1995	118.0	115.6	25.6	22	1995	368.7	366.5	118.1	32
1996	581.3	564.0	164.4	29	1996	89.9	87.4	44.6	51	1996	123.7	117.5	30.6	26	1996	380.3	375.7	120.3	32
1997	610.2	575.8	197.9	34	1997	92.3	86.6	49.4	57	1997	124.3	120.7	29.8	25	1997	387.4	377.5	127.7	34
1998	590.5	577.4	209.3	36	1998	86.0	83.6	52.8	63	1998	125.5	123.3	28.5	23	1998	395.0	388.2	134.0	35
1999	587.4	580.9	209.1	36	1999	87.9	90.4	51.1	57	1999	130.9	124.5	34.1	27	1999	409.3	397.7	143.1	36
2000	582.6	583.9	205.9	35	2000	89.1	90.6	49.6	55	2000	135.7	127.4	37.4	29	2000	399.2	393.7	146.7	37
2001	583.6	586.8	203.2	35	2001	98.5	93.6	54.7	58	2001	130.8	130.1	39.9	31	2001	399.4	412.1	132.9	32
2002	569.7	602.2	169.1	28	2002	91.1	97.6	47.9	49	2002	134.4	134.3	36.6	27	2002	378.1	405.6	103.1	25
2003	555.7	581.5	135.9	23	2003	96.5	97.2	48.3	50	2003	148.6	138.0	40.6	29	2003	392.5	411.4	81.8	20
2004	626.9	605.7	156.5	26	2004	121.5	108.0	60.9	56	2004	142.5	139.0	38.1	27	2004	401.1	406.4	74.2	18
2005	618.9	616.3	153.4	25	2005	116.3	115.2	61.9	54	2005	140.7	141.6	34.7	25	2005	418.1	412.5	76.7	19
2006	596.7	618.9	133.6	22	2006	122.7	122.5	62.9	51	2006	144.3	143.0	30.5	21	2006	420.2	418.4	75.7	18
2007	612.1	614.4	128.4	21	2007	120.1	121.7	61.9	51	2007	164.3	149.4	36.7	25	2007	434.2	426.8	81.7	19
2008	684.7	636.8	170.0	27	2008	108.2	108.9	61.5	56	2008	163.3	150.9	43.1	29	2008	450.3	435.9	94.6	22
2009	688.1	650.9	204.1	31	2009	103.1	119.5	46.2	39	2009	143.8	153.8	29.8	19	2009	440.8	435.3	97.0	22
2010	650.6	653.4	200.2	31	2010	117.2	115.6	49.4	43	2010	153.2	154.1	28.0	18	2010	451.4	443.9	102.4	23
2011	698.7	690.8	200.6	29	2011	127.3	103.6	72.5	70	2011	162.2	155.3	29.5	19	2011	469.5	455.1	112.4	25
2012	660.5	687.0	181.1	26	2012	123.9	107.5	90.1	84	2012	172.3	159.6	35.2	22	2012	476.1	462.2	123.6	27
2013	716.7	690.1	200.7	29	2013	120.3	109.6	101.0	92	2013	177.8	165.3	42.3	26	2013	481.4	472.3	128.4	27
2014	730.3	701.1	225.1	32	2014	119.2	112.5	108.0	96	2014	176.0	165.7	44.8	27	2014	483.0	473.4	135.9	29
2015	738.0	712.8	247.3	35	2015	96.1	113.4	91.5	81	2015	177.6	168.0	48.8	29	2015	476.7	467.5	143.1	31
2016	756.1	733.8	266.3	36	2016	107.3	116.6	81.9	70	2016	165.0	169.0	44.4	26	2016	491.8	477.9	150.8	32
2017	761.6	740.6	285.8	39	2017	124.4	123.5	82.7	67	2017	172.1	169.1	42.0	25	2017	494.8	481.1	163.9	34
2018	730.9	732.2	282.5	39	2018	118.2	120.5	81.4	68	2018	194.2	173.9	51.7	30	2018	498.2	485.0	177.2	37
2019	761.6	740.3	298.2	40	2019	120.0	103.2	97.6	95	2019	179.2	173.0	52.9	31	2019	499.2	493.0	182.3	37
2020	775.7	774.3	291.6	38	2020	111.5	121.6	88.1	72	2020	166.6	171.7	48.0	28	2020	509.3	499.1	188.0	38
2021	779.0	787.2	279.4	35	2021	116.9	121.5	82.9	68	2021	181.0	172.7	52.0	30	2021	513.7	513.7	187.3	36

Crop Supply and Demand – U.S.

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Corn (production, domestic use, exports and ending stocks in millions of bushels)

	Yield Bu./Acre	Production	Domestic Use	Exports	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use	Farm Price/Bu.
1982	113.3	8,235	5,428	1,821	3,523	49	2.55
1983	81.1	4,174	4,807	1,886	1,006	15	3.21
1984	106.7	7,672	5,182	1,850	1,648	23	2.63
1985	118.1	8,876	5,267	1,227	4,040	62	2.23
1986	119.3	8,226	5,893	1,493	4,882	66	1.50
1987	119.8	7,132	6,041	1,716	4,259	55	1.94
1988	84.6	4,929	5,232	2,029	1,931	27	2.54
1989	116.3	7,532	5,753	2,367	1,345	17	2.36
1990	118.5	7,934	6,034	1,727	1,521	20	2.28
1991	108.7	7,475	6,332	1,584	1,100	14	2.37
1992	131.4	9,477	6,808	1,663	2,113	25	2.07
1993	100.7	6,338	6,293	1,328	850	11	2.50
1994	138.6	10,051	7,175	2,178	1,558	17	2.26
1995	113.4	7,400	6,321	2,228	426	5	3.24
1996	127.1	9,233	6,992	1,797	883	10	2.71
1997	126.7	9,207	7,287	1,504	1,308	15	2.43
1998	134.5	9,759	7,314	1,984	1,787	19	1.94
1999	133.8	9,431	7,579	1,937	1,718	18	1.82
2000	136.9	9,915	7,799	1,941	1,899	19	1.85
2001	138.1	9,503	7,911	1,905	1,596	16	1.97
2002	129.4	8,967	7,903	1,588	1,087	11	2.32
2003	142.3	10,088	8,330	1,900	958	9	2.42
2004	160.3	11,806	8,843	1,818	2,114	20	2.06
2005	148.0	11,113	9,134	2,134	1,967	17	2.00
2006	149.1	10,532	9,082	2,125	1,304	12	3.04
2007	150.7	13,038	10,300	2,438	1,624	13	4.20
2008	153.3	12,044	10,159	1,849	1,673	14	4.06
2009	164.4	13,068	11,062	1,979	1,708	13	3.55
2010	152.6	12,426	11,203	1,831	1,128	9	5.18
2011	146.9	12,315	10,943	1,539	989	8	6.22
2012	123.2	10,756	10,353	730	821	7	6.89
2013	158.2	13,831	11,535	1,921	1,232	9	4.46
2014	171.0	14,218	11,883	1,867	1,731	13	3.70
2015	168.4	13,603	11,766	1,899	1,737	13	3.61
2016	174.6	15,149	12,354	2,296	2,293	16	3.36
2017	176.5	14,610	12,362	2,437	2,140	14	3.36
2018	176.5	14,341	12,220	2,068	2,221	16	3.61
2019	167.5	13,621	12,187	1,777	1,920	14	3.56
2020	171.4	14,111	12,068	2,753	1,235	8	4.53
2021	177.0	15,115	12,440	2,450	1,485	10	5.95

Soybeans (production, domestic use, exports and ending stocks in millions of bushels)

	Yield Bu./Acre	Production	Domestic Use	Exports	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use	Farm Price/Bu.
1982	31.5	2,190	1,195	905	345	16	5.71
1983	26.2	1,636	1,061	743	176	10	7.83
1984	28.1	1,861	1,123	598	316	18	5.84
1985	34.1	2,099	1,138	741	536	29	5.05
1986	33.3	1,942	1,285	757	436	21	4.78
1987	33.9	1,938	1,269	804	302	15	5.88
1988	27.0	1,549	1,145	527	182	11	7.42
1989	32.3	1,923	1,247	622	239	13	5.69
1990	34.1	1,926	1,283	557	329	18	5.74
1991	34.2	1,986	1,357	684	278	14	5.58
1992	37.6	2,190	1,408	771	292	13	5.56
1993	32.6	1,870	1,371	588	209	11	6.40
1994	41.4	2,515	1,554	840	335	14	5.48
1995	35.3	2,174	1,481	849	183	8	6.72
1996	37.6	2,380	1,555	886	132	5	7.35
1997	38.9	2,688	1,751	874	200	8	6.47
1998	38.9	2,741	1,791	805	348	13	4.93
1999	36.6	2,654	1,741	975	290	11	4.63
2000	38.1	2,758	1,808	996	248	9	4.54
2001	39.6	2,890	1,869	1,064	208	7	4.38
2002	38.0	2,756	1,746	1,044	178	6	5.53
2003	33.9	2,454	1,639	886	112	4	7.34
2004	42.2	3,123	1,889	1,097	256	9	5.74
2005	43.1	3,068	1,938	940	449	16	5.66
2006	42.9	3,196	1,965	1,116	574	19	6.43
2007	41.7	2,677	1,897	1,159	205	7	10.10
2008	39.7	2,967	1,768	1,279	138	5	9.97
2009	44.0	3,361	1,864	1,499	151	4	9.59
2010	43.5	3,331	1,776	1,505	215	7	11.30
2011	42.0	3,097	1,792	1,366	169	5	12.50
2012	40.0	3,042	1,784	1,327	141	5	14.40
2013	44.0	3,357	1,839	1,638	92	3	13.00
2014	47.5	3,928	2,020	1,842	191	5	10.10
2015	48.0	3,926	2,001	1,942	197	5	8.95
2016	51.9	4,296	2,047	2,166	302	7	9.47
2017	49.3	4,411	2,163	2,134	438	10	9.33
2018	50.6	4,428	2,218	1,753	909	23	8.48
2019	47.4	3,552	2,270	1,682	525	13	8.57
2020	51.0	4,216	2,243	2,261	257	6	10.80
2021	51.4	4,435	2,332	2,170	205	5	13.25

Crop Supply and Demand – U.S. (continued)

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Wheat (production, domestic use, exports and ending stocks in millions of bushels)

	Yield Bu./Acre	Production	Domestic Use	Exports	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use	Farm Price/Bu.
1982	35.5	2,765	908	1,508	1,515	63	3.55
1983	39.4	2,420	1,114	1,426	1,399	55	3.53
1984	38.8	2,595	1,156	1,421	1,425	55	3.39
1985	37.5	2,424	1,051	909	1,905	97	3.08
1986	34.5	2,090	1,197	998	1,821	83	2.42
1987	37.6	2,107	1,096	1,588	1,261	47	2.57
1988	34.1	1,812	979	1,415	702	29	3.72
1989	32.7	2,036	992	1,232	536	24	3.72
1990	39.6	2,729	1,365	1,069	868	36	2.61
1991	34.2	1,980	1,132	1,282	475	20	3.00
1992	39.3	2,467	1,127	1,353	531	21	3.24
1993	38.2	2,396	1,240	1,228	568	23	3.26
1994	37.6	2,321	1,286	1,188	507	20	3.45
1995	35.8	2,183	1,140	1,241	376	16	4.55
1996	36.3	2,277	1,300	1,001	444	19	4.30
1997	39.6	2,481	1,257	1,040	722	31	3.38
1998	43.1	2,547	1,381	1,046	946	39	2.65
1999	42.7	2,295	1,300	1,086	950	40	2.48
2000	41.9	2,228	1,329	1,062	876	37	2.62
2001	40.1	1,947	1,192	962	777	36	2.78
2002	35.1	1,606	1,119	850	491	25	3.56
2003	44.2	2,344	1,194	1,158	546	23	3.40
2004	43.1	2,157	1,168	1,066	540	24	3.40
2005	41.9	2,103	1,151	1,003	571	27	3.42
2006	38.7	1,808	1,137	908	456	22	4.26
2007	40.3	2,051	1,051	1,262	306	13	6.48
2008	44.9	2,512	1,273	1,015	656	29	6.78
2009	44.3	2,209	1,129	879	976	49	4.87
2010	46.1	2,163	1,081	1,291	863	36	5.70
2011	43.6	1,993	1,175	1,051	743	33	7.24
2012	46.2	2,252	1,389	1,012	718	30	7.77
2013	47.1	2,135	1,259	1,176	590	24	6.87
2014	43.7	2,026	1,151	864	752	37	5.99
2015	43.6	2,062	1,174	778	976	50	4.89
2016	52.6	2,308	1,171	1,051	1,180	53	3.89
2017	46.4	1,741	1,074	906	1,099	55	4.72
2018	47.6	1,885	1,102	937	1,080	53	5.16
2019	51.7	1,932	1,123	965	1,028	49	4.58
2020	49.7	1,828	1,120	992	845	40	5.05
2021	44.3	1,646	1,126	805	655	34	7.70

Cotton (production, domestic use, exports and ending stocks in millions of 480-lb. bales)

	Yield Lb./Acre	Production	Domestic Use	Exports	Ending Stocks	Ratio Stocks to Use	Farm Price/cwt
1982	590	12.0	5.5	5.2	7.9	74	59.6
1983	508	7.8	6.2	6.8	2.8	21	66.6
1984	601	13.0	5.5	6.2	4.1	35	58.9
1985	630	13.4	6.3	2.0	9.3	114	56.3
1986	551	9.7	7.4	6.7	5.0	36	52.4
1987	707	14.8	7.4	6.6	5.8	41	64.3
1988	619	15.4	7.9	6.1	7.1	50	56.6
1989	614	12.2	8.6	7.7	3.0	18	66.2
1990	634	15.5	8.4	7.8	2.3	15	68.2
1991	652	17.6	9.6	6.6	3.7	23	58.1
1992	700	16.2	10.1	5.2	4.7	31	54.9
1993	606	16.1	10.4	6.9	3.5	20	58.4
1994	709	19.7	11.2	9.4	2.7	13	72.0
1995	537	17.9	10.7	7.7	2.6	14	76.5
1996	706	18.9	11.1	6.9	4.0	22	70.5
1997	673	18.8	11.4	7.5	3.9	21	66.2
1998	626	13.9	10.0	4.3	3.9	28	61.7
1999	607	17.0	10.3	6.8	3.9	23	46.8
2000	632	17.2	8.4	6.7	6.0	40	51.6
2001	705	20.3	7.9	11.0	7.4	39	32.0
2002	666	17.2	7.4	11.9	5.4	28	45.7
2003	730	18.3	6.5	13.8	3.5	17	63.0
2004	855	23.3	6.8	14.4	5.5	26	44.7
2005	831	23.9	5.7	17.7	6.1	26	49.7
2006	814	21.6	5.2	13.0	9.5	52	48.4
2007	879	19.2	5.0	13.6	10.1	54	61.3
2008	814	12.8	3.3	13.3	6.3	38	49.1
2009	776	12.2	3.5	12.0	2.9	19	64.8
2010	812	18.1	4.1	14.4	2.6	14	84.6
2011	791	15.6	3.1	11.7	3.4	23	93.5
2012	891	17.3	3.8	13.0	3.8	23	75.7
2013	822	12.9	3.8	10.5	2.4	16	83.8
2014	838	16.3	3.8	11.2	3.7	24	65.7
2015	767	12.9	3.6	9.2	3.8	30	64.5
2016	867	17.2	3.3	14.9	2.8	15	70.5
2017	905	20.9	3.2	16.3	4.2	22	71.9
2018	882	18.4	3.0	14.8	4.9	27	72.3
2019	832	19.9	2.2	15.5	7.3	41	59.6
2020	853	14.6	2.4	16.4	3.2	17	66.3
2021	819	17.5	2.6	14.8	3.4	20	92.0

U.S. Farm Financial Data (dollars in billions)

	Crop Receipts	Livestock Receipts	Government Payments	Total Receipts	Net Farm Cash Income	Farm Capital Expend.	Expend. to Receipts	Total Assets	Value of Farm Real Estate	Debt to Asset Ratio
1982	72.3	70.3	3.5	146.1	36.8	14.9	10.2	962.5	750.0	19.1
1983	67.2	69.6	9.3	146.1	37.0	13.9	9.5	959.3	753.4	19.4
1984	69.9	72.9	8.4	151.2	36.0	13.9	9.2	897.8	661.8	21.0
1985	73.9	70.1	7.7	151.7	45.6	10.1	6.7	775.9	586.2	22.2
1986	63.8	71.6	11.8	147.2	46.5	9.2	6.2	722.0	542.4	21.0
1987	65.8	76.0	16.7	158.5	52.6	12.1	7.6	756.5	563.7	18.3
1988	71.6	79.6	14.5	165.7	53.7	12.8	7.7	788.5	582.3	16.9
1989	76.9	83.6	10.9	171.4	53.5	14.3	8.4	813.7	600.1	16.1
1990	80.2	89.1	9.3	178.6	53.8	16.2	9.0	840.6	619.1	15.6
1991	82.2	85.8	8.2	176.2	51.4	14.3	8.1	844.2	624.8	15.6
1992	85.7	85.8	9.2	180.6	56.9	13.6	7.5	867.8	640.8	15.2
1993	87.8	90.5	13.4	191.7	60.8	15.0	7.8	909.2	677.6	14.8
1994	93.1	88.3	7.9	189.3	53.7	15.3	8.1	934.7	704.1	14.9
1995	101.0	87.2	7.3	195.5	54.5	14.3	7.3	965.7	740.5	14.8
1996	106.5	92.9	7.3	206.8	60.9	16.8	8.1	1,002.9	769.5	14.8
1997	111.3	96.5	7.5	215.3	60.9	18.0	8.4	1,051.3	808.2	14.9
1998	102.2	94.2	12.4	208.8	57.7	19.5	9.3	1,083.4	840.4	15.2
1999	92.1	95.7	21.5	209.3	57.9	21.1	10.1	1,138.8	887.0	14.7
2000	92.5	99.6	23.2	215.3	57.4	21.7	10.1	1,203.2	946.4	13.6
2001	93.4	106.7	22.4	222.5	62.1	21.1	9.5	1,255.9	996.2	13.6
2002	100.7	93.9	12.4	207.0	50.8	22.6	10.9	1,250.5	1,003.7	15.0
2003	110.3	105.7	16.5	232.5	72.1	22.9	9.8	1,322.4	1,016.4	13.7
2004	114.4	123.5	13.0	250.8	83.7	26.7	10.6	1,492.0	1,161.6	13.2
2005	116.0	124.9	24.4	265.3	86.7	25.7	9.7	1,709.4	1,372.6	12.2
2006	122.1	118.5	15.8	256.4	68.4	23.3	9.1	1,906.7	1,536.6	11.3
2007	150.1	138.5	11.9	300.4	77.4	26.7	8.9	1,961.9	1,549.0	12.3
2008	173.9	140.4	12.2	326.6	84.8	31.3	9.6	2,005.9	1,568.6	13.0
2009	171.6	120.1	12.2	303.8	74.4	26.0	8.6	1,976.9	1,560.6	13.6
2010	180.3	140.9	12.4	333.6	96.3	26.9	8.1	2,170.8	1,660.1	12.8
2011	201.0	164.9	10.4	376.3	123.2	32.3	8.6	2,318.7	1,802.7	12.7
2012	231.6	169.8	10.6	412.0	135.2	41.1	10.0	2,638.2	2,073.7	11.3
2013	220.9	183.1	11.0	415.1	136.1	42.7	10.3	2,767.8	2,242.6	11.4
2014	211.7	212.3	9.8	433.7	131.3	46.5	10.7	2,930.6	2,364.5	11.8
2015	187.9	189.5	10.8	388.2	106.8	35.0	9.0	2,880.0	2,365.7	12.4
2016	195.8	162.7	13.0	371.5	95.6	30.6	8.2	2,914.4	2,401.4	12.8
2017	194.9	175.6	11.5	382.0	101.3	35.6	9.3	3,005.9	2,472.8	13.0
2018	194.9	176.3	13.7	384.9	102.6	30.1	7.8	3,026.7	2,510.2	13.3
2019	191.6	175.4	22.4	389.5	106.9	31.1	8.0	3,075.2	2,546.0	13.6
2020	198.8	165.0	45.7	409.5	117.2	35.0	8.5	3,174.6	2,640.9	13.9
2021	236.6	195.9	27.1	459.7	134.2	37.9	8.2	3,270.3	2,693.4	13.9

Source: USDA, as of June 2022

Canadian Farm Financial Data⁽¹⁾ (Canadian dollars in billions)

	Total Receipts	Net Farm Cash Income	Total Assets	Value of Farm Real Estate	Debt to Asset Ratio
1982	18.9	5.1	131.8	103.1	15.2
1983	18.9	4.9	127.3	98.4	16.5
1984	20.5	5.8	123.1	93.6	17.7
1985	19.8	4.7	115.4	86.6	19.6
1986	20.6	5.5	109.4	80.1	21.6
1987	21.3	6.0	107.3	76.4	21.6
1988	22.4	6.5	109.4	77.7	20.5
1989	22.9	6.0	119.7	86.7	18.5
1990	22.0	4.9	127.1	92.9	18.6
1991	22.0	4.6	128.0	93.7	18.4
1992	23.7	5.7	125.7	91.8	18.6
1993	24.2	5.3	129.5	93.2	18.1
1994	25.9	5.6	137.2	98.3	17.8
1995	27.1	5.6	146.9	106.9	17.5
1996	29.1	6.1	155.8	115.7	17.7
1997	29.8	6.3	170.2	127.3	18.1
1998	29.5	5.6	178.1	133.5	19.0
1999	30.3	5.5	183.9	137.5	19.9
2000	32.9	6.4	190.3	141.0	20.4
2001	36.2	8.1	195.2	143.8	20.8
2002	36.0	7.5	203.1	153.2	21.6
2003	34.2	5.0	211.0	162.9	22.2
2004	36.3	6.9	220.7	173.3	22.2
2005	36.9	6.8	234.1	184.8	21.5
2006	37.0	5.9	248.7	197.8	21.1
2007	40.9	7.1	261.5	210.6	21.4
2008	46.1	8.9	283.8	233.5	21.2
2009	44.6	8.5	297.0	246.2	21.2
2010	44.5	9.0	312.8	259.7	20.8
2011	49.9	11.5	333.3	276.2	20.3
2012	54.2	12.5	364.5	303.6	19.7
2013	55.6	12.5	409.2	346.2	19.0
2014	58.3	13.8	448.2	377.1	18.2
2015	60.0	14.3	484.0	405.4	17.8
2016	60.6	14.6	503.2	427.9	18.4
2017	62.3	14.8	537.0	459.5	18.3
2018	62.7	12.7	564.5	484.8	18.9
2019	66.4	13.2	591.9	511.2	19.4
2020	72.1	17.6	618.5	536.0	19.5
2021	82.8	22.6	672.4	585.6	19.2

(1) Canadian statistics from Statistics Canada as of June 2022

U.S. Livestock Production *(in millions of pounds)*

	Beef	Pork	Turkey & Broilers
1982	22,366	14,121	14,498
1983	23,060	15,117	14,952
1984	23,418	14,720	15,573
1985	23,557	14,728	16,369
1986	24,213	13,998	17,399
1987	23,405	14,312	19,222
1988	23,424	15,623	20,048
1989	22,974	15,759	21,509
1990	22,634	15,300	23,115
1991	22,800	15,948	24,380
1992	22,968	17,185	25,881
1993	22,942	17,030	27,026
1994	24,278	17,658	28,838
1995	25,115	17,811	30,150
1996	25,419	17,085	31,802
1997	25,384	17,244	32,749
1998	25,653	18,980	33,143
1999	26,386	19,278	35,038
2000	26,777	18,928	35,897
2001	26,107	19,138	36,828
2002	27,090	19,664	37,952
2003	26,237	19,945	38,399
2004	24,548	20,509	39,200
2005	24,683	20,685	40,869
2006	26,152	21,054	41,181
2007	26,421	21,943	42,110
2008	26,561	23,347	43,154
2009	25,965	22,999	41,174
2010	26,304	22,437	42,554
2011	26,195	22,758	42,993
2012	25,913	23,253	43,006
2013	25,720	23,187	43,636
2014	24,250	22,843	44,321
2015	23,698	24,501	45,675
2016	25,221	24,941	46,677
2017	26,187	25,584	47,643
2018	26,872	26,315	48,479
2019	27,155	27,638	49,723
2020	27,174	28,303	50,326
2021	27,948	27,675	50,457

U.S. Livestock Prices

	Steers ⁽¹⁾ Market Price	Hogs ⁽¹⁾ Market Price	Broilers ⁽²⁾ National Composite
1982	65.34	54.64	46.41
1983	63.63	47.42	50.39
1984	66.79	48.76	55.56
1985	59.75	44.54	50.82
1986	59.25	51.04	56.90
1987	66.28	51.62	47.36
1988	71.19	44.04	56.30
1989	73.86	44.74	58.99
1990	78.56	55.32	54.78
1991	74.21	49.69	52.03
1992	75.35	43.03	52.58
1993	76.36	46.10	55.21
1994	68.84	40.03	55.71
1995	66.26	42.35	56.35
1996	65.05	53.39	61.25
1997	66.32	51.40	58.81
1998	61.47	31.67	62.99
1999	65.56	34.00	58.07
2000	69.65	44.70	56.16
2001	72.71	45.81	59.10
2002	67.04	34.92	55.60
2003	84.69	39.45	62.00
2004	84.75	52.51	74.10
2005	87.28	50.05	70.80
2006	85.41	47.26	64.40
2007	91.82	47.09	76.40
2008	92.27	47.84	79.70
2009	83.25	41.24	77.60
2010	95.38	55.06	83.10
2011	114.73	66.11	79.90
2012	122.86	60.88	86.60
2013	125.89	64.05	99.70
2014	154.56	76.03	104.90
2015	148.12	50.23	90.50
2016	120.86	46.16	84.30
2017	121.52	50.48	93.50
2018	117.12	45.93	97.80
2019	116.78	47.95	88.60
2020	108.51	43.18	73.20
2021	122.40	67.29	101.20

*(1) Dollars per hundredweight (cwt)**(2) Cents per pound**Source: USDA, as of June 2022*

Acreage Planted

(million acres – crop year)

	U.S.	U.S. Major Crops					Canada
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Corn	Wheat	Soybeans	Cotton	Total ⁽²⁾	
1982	367.5	81.9	86.2	70.9	11.3	53.8	
1983	325.1	60.2	76.4	63.8	7.9	55.7	
1984	358.3	80.5	79.2	67.8	11.1	57.1	
1985	353.0	83.4	75.5	63.1	10.7	58.4	
1986	338.2	76.6	72.0	60.4	10.0	58.2	
1987	315.3	66.2	65.8	58.2	10.4	56.0	
1988	318.0	67.7	65.5	58.8	12.5	56.4	
1989	331.2	72.3	76.6	60.8	10.6	57.0	
1990	326.3	74.2	77.0	57.8	12.3	56.7	
1991	325.4	76.0	69.9	59.2	14.1	63.2	
1992	326.5	79.3	72.2	59.2	13.2	64.3	
1993	319.5	73.2	72.2	60.1	13.4	64.9	
1994	325.7	78.9	70.3	61.6	13.7	64.5	
1995	318.3	71.5	69.0	62.5	16.9	64.1	
1996	333.7	79.2	75.1	64.2	14.7	65.6	
1997	332.7	79.5	70.4	70.0	13.9	93.9	
1998	329.9	80.2	65.8	72.0	13.4	92.3	
1999	329.3	77.4	62.7	73.7	14.9	90.3	
2000	328.7	79.6	62.5	74.3	15.5	94.2	
2001	324.6	75.7	59.4	74.1	15.8	90.7	
2002	327.3	78.9	60.3	74.0	14.0	89.3	
2003	325.7	78.6	62.1	73.4	13.5	90.8	
2004	322.3	80.9	59.6	75.2	13.7	88.5	
2005	317.6	81.8	57.2	72.0	14.2	85.7	
2006	315.6	78.3	57.3	75.5	15.3	85.9	
2007	320.4	93.5	60.5	64.7	10.8	86.1	
2008	325.6	86.0	63.6	75.7	9.5	91.4	
2009	319.0	86.4	59.0	77.5	9.1	90.4	
2010	315.4	88.2	52.6	77.4	11.0	82.6	
2011	314.3	91.9	54.3	75.0	14.7	84.0	
2012	324.3	97.3	55.3	77.2	12.3	93.2	
2013	324.9	95.4	56.2	76.8	10.4	97.1	
2014	326.7	90.6	56.8	83.3	11.1	92.9	
2015	319.0	88.0	55.0	82.7	8.6	94.2	
2016	319.0	94.0	50.1	83.4	10.1	95.4	
2017	318.3	90.2	46.1	90.2	12.7	94.4	
2018	319.3	88.9	47.8	89.2	14.1	98.2	
2019	303.1	89.7	45.5	76.1	13.7	72.0	
2020	310.4	90.7	44.5	83.4	12.1	97.5	
2021	317.2	93.4	46.7	87.2	11.2	96.4	

Sources: U.S. statistics from USDA as of June 2022; Canadian statistics from Statistics Canada as of June 2022.

(1) Includes hay, barley, canola, chickpeas, corn, cotton, dry edible beans, Durum wheat, oats, other spring wheat, peanuts, potatoes, proso millet, rice, rye, sorghum, soybeans, sunflower, sugarbeets, sugarcane, tobacco, and winter wheat

(2) Includes barley, canary seed, canola (rapeseed), chick peaks, corn, lentils, mustard seed, oats, soybeans, sunflower seed and wheat

Average Farm Size ⁽³⁾ (acres)

	U.S.	Canada	EU(15) ⁽⁴⁾
1982	427		
1983	430		
1984	436		
1985	441		
1986	447	572	
1987	451		
1988	452		
1989	456		
1990	460		
1991	464	598	
1992	464		
1993	440		
1994	440		
1995	438		
1996	438	608	
1997	436		
1998	434		
1999	434		
2000	436		
2001	438	676	
2002	440		
2003	440		
2004	441		
2005	442		66
2006	443	728	
2007	418		69
2008	421		
2009	423		
2010	426		73
2011	429	778	
2012	433		
2013	434		84
2014	436		
2015	439		
2016	439	820	
2017	441		
2018	443		
2019	444		
2020	444		
2021	445	809	

(3) U.S. statistics from USDA, Canadian statistics from Statistics Canada, EU Statistics from the Agricultural Statistical Yearbook. Updated June 2022.

(4) The 15 countries included in the European Union statistics (agricultural area):

Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

For the years that information is not available for a country, the last reported information was assumed for that year.

Countries with the Greatest Amount of Arable Land - 2019

(thousands of hectares)

Rank	Country	Land Area	Arable Land	% Arable
1	United States of America	914,742	157,737	17%
2	India	297,319	156,067	52%
3	Russian Federation	1,637,687	121,649	7%
4	China	942,470	119,474	13%
5	China, mainland	938,821	118,881	13%
6	Brazil	835,814	55,762	7%
7	Canada	896,559	38,648	4%
8	Nigeria	91,077	34,000	37%
9	Ukraine	57,940	32,924	57%
10	Argentina	273,669	32,633	12%
11	Australia	769,202	30,573	4%
12	Pakistan	77,088	30,507	40%
13	Kazakhstan	269,970	29,857	11%
14	Indonesia	187,752	26,300	14%
15	Sudan	184,923	19,823	11%
World		13,972,558	1,502,820	11%
Top 15 as % of World		60%	67%	

Source: United Nations Food & Agriculture Organization, as of June 2022.

**Sales of Existing
Single-Family Homes (millions)**

	U.S.
1982	1.990
1983	2.684
1984	2.817
1985	3.122
1986	3.478
1987	3.428
1988	3.483
1989	3.033
1990	2.921
1991	2.867
1992	3.143
1993	3.421
1994	3.554
1995	3.514
1996	3.783
1997	3.973
1998	4.492
1999	4.636
2000	4.614
2001	4.727
2002	4.998
2003	5.443
2004	5.914
2005	6.182
2006	5.710
2007	4.418
2008	3.655
2009	3.868
2010	3.705
2011	3.792
2012	4.125
2013	4.475
2014	4.333
2015	4.623
2016	4.822
2017	4.904
2018	4.736
2019	4.746
2020	5.059
2021	5.418

Source: National Association of Realtors

**Sales of New
Single-Family Homes (millions)**

	U.S.
1982	0.418
1983	0.627
1984	0.637
1985	0.691
1986	0.746
1987	0.669
1988	0.674
1989	0.653
1990	0.533
1991	0.509
1992	0.614
1993	0.674
1994	0.667
1995	0.670
1996	0.756
1997	0.806
1998	0.889
1999	0.879
2000	0.880
2001	0.907
2002	0.976
2003	1.091
2004	1.201
2005	1.279
2006	1.049
2007	0.769
2008	0.482
2009	0.374
2010	0.321
2011	0.306
2012	0.368
2013	0.430
2014	0.440
2015	0.503
2016	0.561
2017	0.615
2018	0.614
2019	0.683
2020	0.831
2021	0.769

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

**Residential Investment
In Improvements (1)**

	U.S.	Canada
1982	73.6	15.3
1983	77.6	16.1
1984	87.6	17.6
1985	93.7	18.0
1986	112.3	18.4
1987	117.5	20.0
1988	119.0	21.6
1989	115.7	22.8
1990	106.4	21.7
1991	101.8	18.8
1992	112.6	19.4
1993	126.8	19.5
1994	134.1	19.1
1995	134.0	17.9
1996	139.8	19.2
1997	142.4	20.1
1998	144.0	19.9
1999	150.0	20.3
2000	155.0	22.7
2001	158.4	26.4
2002	168.8	27.6
2003	177.8	29.5
2004	182.5	31.5
2005	188.7	34.7
2006	189.0	37.2
2007	183.9	40.4
2008	166.4	40.8
2009	159.0	42.6
2010	153.7	44.5
2011	152.6	45.3
2012	156.3	45.8
2013	157.7	46.6
2014	166.1	48.4
2015	182.7	49.1
2016	197.6	50.6
2017	207.5	52.2
2018	211.0	53.0
2019	217.5	52.8
2020	232.2	52.3
2021	234.0	58.8

(1) Real Residential Investment in Improvements, billions of chained 2012 dollars, annual rate, BEA concept.

Canadian statistics in constant 2012 billions of C\$.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; Statistics Canada

**Disposable
Personal Income (2)**

	U.S.	Canada
1982	5,145.4	475.3
1983	5,322.8	469.0
1984	5,688.1	486.2
1985	5,859.2	511.2
1986	6,081.8	518.4
1987	6,216.2	532.0
1988	6,508.6	556.8
1989	6,699.4	582.5
1990	6,830.7	582.0
1991	6,880.3	575.9
1992	7,167.1	584.8
1993	7,285.5	592.5
1994	7,485.1	597.5
1995	7,734.0	603.8
1996	7,979.7	606.2
1997	8,271.8	620.6
1998	8,757.6	642.8
1999	9,053.1	665.5
2000	9,501.2	690.6
2001	9,759.2	718.2
2002	10,047.8	735.6
2003	10,309.7	747.3
2004	10,652.8	772.7
2005	10,811.4	789.1
2006	11,226.6	837.1
2007	11,492.8	869.6
2008	11,630.1	905.4
2009	11,618.2	927.4
2010	11,861.3	960.2
2011	12,107.3	974.5
2012	12,504.4	1,001.5
2013	12,350.1	1,032.8
2014	12,821.8	1,047.3
2015	13,330.1	1,082.8
2016	13,575.7	1,076.2
2017	13,956.7	1,118.8
2018	14,429.3	1,134.4
2019	14,755.6	1,168.8
2020	15,676.2	1,265.0
2021	16,032.4	1,268.9

(2) Real disposable income, billions of chained 2012 dollars, annual rate, BEA concept.

Canadian statistics in constant 2012 billions of C\$.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; Statistics Canada

**Spending on
Non-Auto Durables (3)**

	U.S.	Canada
1982	92.3	14.8
1983	98.1	15.6
1984	105.4	16.9
1985	107.2	17.9
1986	121.1	20.1
1987	137.7	21.4
1988	146.0	22.7
1989	154.5	23.9
1990	158.3	24.1
1991	165.8	22.5
1992	168.8	23.0
1993	186.8	24.1
1994	206.6	25.7
1995	229.7	26.7
1996	253.8	27.4
1997	277.4	29.1
1998	312.0	31.2
1999	360.3	33.6
2000	407.0	36.5
2001	425.4	38.6
2002	461.4	40.6
2003	510.7	42.6
2004	575.1	45.5
2005	635.8	48.3
2006	696.6	53.0
2007	739.7	56.9
2008	726.6	59.9
2009	683.9	57.9
2010	727.8	60.8
2011	771.9	62.9
2012	810.9	63.2
2013	864.3	64.9
2014	929.3	68.1
2015	997.6	69.2
2016	1,059.7	71.6
2017	1,130.2	76.9
2018	1,220.2	80.9
2019	1,300.1	82.3
2020	1,418.9	85.8
2021	1,690.9	93.5

(3) Real consumer spending on durable goods less new & used automobiles and light trucks billions of chained 2012 dollars, annual rate, BEA concept.

Canadian statistics in constant 2012 billions of C\$.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; Statistics Canada

**Employment in
Landscaping Services (thousands)**

	U.S.
1990	299.5
1991	288.3
1992	286.8
1993	304.9
1994	337.9
1995	345.6
1996	377.5
1997	413.7
1998	429.1
1999	469.6
2000	495.0
2001	520.5
2002	534.0
2003	562.2
2004	601.3
2005	622.0
2006	661.9
2007	681.5
2008	669.6
2009	624.9
2010	615.9
2011	628.6
2012	638.8
2013	659.1
2014	683.5
2015	717.6
2016	754.0
2017	780.6
2018	791.8
2019	814.8
2020	819.1
2021	839.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

**Employment in Golf Courses
and Country Clubs (thousands)**

	U.S.
1990	159.5
1991	168.3
1992	174.4
1993	183.3
1994	195.5
1995	208.3
1996	218.4
1997	231.5
1998	247.9
1999	264.3
2000	280.7
2001	286.4
2002	294.6
2003	308.1
2004	323.4
2005	343.9
2006	344.8
2007	354.0
2008	354.0
2009	339.0
2010	339.8
2011	343.0
2012	343.6
2013	350.9
2014	359.9
2015	365.5
2016	374.8
2017	375.5
2018	372.5
2019	368.2
2020	322.8
2021	360.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics